

User Manual

HinaESS Hi-5 V3



1C

Continuous Power

10

Year Warranty

50

Units Stackable

WiFi

Free
Monitor

Contents

Statement of Law	2
Safety Precautions	3
Preface	4
1 Introduction	5
1.1 Brief Introduction	5
1.2 Product Properties	5
1.3 Product identity definition	6
2 Product Specification	7
2.1 Size and Weight	7
2.2 Performance Parameter	7
2.3 Interface Definition	8
2.3.1 Communication port and cable pinout definition	8
2.3.2 Gen3 works with Gen2 note	9
2.3.3 LED indication	10
2.4 Battery Management System(BMS).....	11
2.4.1 Voltage Protection	11
2.4.2 Current Protection	11
2.4.3 Temperature Protection	11
2.4.4 Other Protection	12
3 Installation and Configuration	12
3.1 Preparation for installation	12
3.1.1 Environmental requirements	12
3.1.2 Tools and data	13
3.1.3 Technical preparation	13
3.1.4 Unpacking inspection	13
3.1.5 Engineering coordination	14
3.2 Equipment installation	15
3.2.1 Electrical installation	15
3.2.2 Battery parameter settings on the inverter	17
4 Use, maintenance and troubleshooting	17
4.1 Battery system usage and operation instructions	17
4.2 Alarm description and processing	18
4.3 Analysis and treatment of common faults	18

Statement of Law

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Please note that the product can be modified without prior notice.

Revision History

Revision NO.	Revision Date	Revision Reason
1.0	2026.1.31	First Published

Safety Precautions

Warning

- Please do not put the battery into water or fire, in case of explosion or any other situation that might endanger your life.
- Please connect wires properly while install, do not reverse connect.
- Please check the positive and negative connection with meter before powering on the battery, to avoid short circuit.
- Please avoid damaging the battery, especially stab, hit, trample or strike.
- Please turn off the battery and cut off all power completely when you remove the device or reconnect power cables ,otherwise it could cause the danger of electric shock.
- In case of fire, please use a dry powder fire extinguisher to extinguish the fire. Liquid fire extinguishers may explode.
- For your safety, please do not disassemble any parts at will under any circumstances. Maintenance must be carried out by authorized technicians or our company's technical support personnel. Equipment failure caused by unauthorized operation is not covered by the warranty.



Caution

- Our products have been strictly inspected before shipment. Please contact us if you find any abnormal phenomena such as unable to turn on.
- Please ground the product correctly before use to ensure your safety.
- In order for the product to be used correctly, please ensure that the relevant equipment is compatible and matched, and the parameters are set correctly.
- **Please do not mix batteries from different manufacturers, different types and models, as well as old and new.**
- The environment and storage method may affect the life of the product, please follow the user manual to ensure the normal operation of the device.
- For long-term storage, the battery should be recharged once every 6 months, to make SOC get to 50%.
- Please recharge the battery in 24 hours after it is fully discharged or over-discharge protection is activated.
- Formula of theoretical standby time: $T=C/I$ (T is standby time(h), C is battery capacity(Ah), I is total current on the battery(A)).

Preface

Manual declaration

Hi-5(Gen3) Li-ion(LFP) battery energy storage system can provide energy to users through parallel combination. And it can not be used in series.

This user manual details the basic structure, parameters, basic procedures and methods of installation and operation and maintenance of the equipment.

1 Introduction

1.1 Brief Introduction

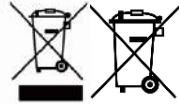
Hi-5(Gen3) battery system is a standard 5.12kwh battery unit, customers can choose a certain number of Hi-5(Gen3) according to your needs, parallel them to create a larger capacity battery pack. This product is especially suitable for energy storage applications with high operating temperatures, limited installation space, long power backup time and long service life.

1.2 Product Properties

Hi-5(Gen3) energy storage battery's positive electrode material is lithium iron phosphate, battery cells are managed effectively by BMS with better performance, the system's features as below:

- Comply with European ROHS, Certified SGS, employ non-toxic, non-pollution environment-friendly battery.
- Positive material is lithium iron phosphate (LiFePO₄), safer with longer life span.
- Carries battery management system with better performance, possesses protection function like over-discharge, over-charge, over-current, abnormal temperature.
- Self-management on charging and discharging, balancing function.
- Flexible remote upgrade and remote monitor.
- Flexible configurations allow parallel of multi battery for longer standby time.
- Self-ventilation with lower system noise.
- Short circuit and reverse connection protection.
- Less battery self-discharge, then recharging period can be up to 10 months during the storage.
- No memory effect so that battery can be charged and discharged shallowly.
- The working environment temperature range is wide, -20°C~+55°C, and the cycle performance is good at high temperature.
- Support 1C charge and discharge.
- Wifi&Bluetooth built in

1.3 Product identity definition

	Battery voltage is higher than safe voltage, direct contact with electric shock hazard.
	Caution fire.
	Flammable and Explosive.
	The scrapped battery cannot be put into the garbage can and must be professionally recycled
	Read the user manual before using.
	If catch fire, do not put out with water.
	Do not place near open flame or incinerate.
	Keep away from children.
	After the battery life is terminated, the battery can continue to be used after it recycled by the professional recycling organization and do not discard it at will.
	This battery product meets European directive requirements.

 DANGER			
Do not disconnect, disassemble or repair by yourself Do not drop, deform, impact, cut or spearing with a sharp object Do not place near open flame or incinerate Do not sit or put heavy things on battery Keep away from moisture or liquid Keep out of reach of children, animals or insects Contact the supplier within 24 hours if anything wrong		Model: Hi-5 Name: LFP Li-ion Battery Rated Voltage /Capacity/System Energy: 51.2V/100Ah/5.12kWh Max.Charge Voltage: 57.2V Recommend Cut off Voltage: 49V Max.Charge Current: 100A Recommend Charge Current: 50A Max.Discharge Current: 100A Recommend Discharge Current: 50A Date of manufacture: Series Number:	
		IEC code: IFP49/175/151[16S]M/-20+50/95      Android IOS HINAESS TECH CO.,LTD	

2 Product Specification

2.1 Size and Weight

Table 2-1 Hi-5(Gen3) Device size

Product	Nominal Voltage	Nominal Capacity	Max.Dimension	Weight
Hi-5(Gen3)	DC51.2V	100Ah	438×545.5×165mm	≈49.5kg

2.2 Performance Parameter

Table 2-2 Hi-5(Gen3) performance parameter

Item	Parameter value
Rated Voltage(V)	51.2
Work Voltage Range(V)	45.6~57.6
Rated Capacity(Ah)	100
Rated Energy(kWh)	5.12
Recommend Charge/Discharge Current (A)	50
Max. continuous Charge/Discharge Current (A)	100
Peak Charge Current (A)①	105 (15s)
Peak Charge Current (A)②	110 (500ms)
Peak Discharge Current (A)③	105 (15s)
Peak Discharge Current (A)④	150(500ms)
Recommend Charge Voltage (Vdc)	57.2

①②:When it is “ $105A \leq \text{charge current} < 110A$ ”, the BMS will start the over-charge current protection and cut off charge after 15s,when it is “charge current $\geq 110A$ ”,BMS will start protection and cut off charge after 500ms.

③④: When it is “ $105A \leq \text{discharge current} < 150A$ ”, the BMS will start the over-discharge current protection and cut off discharge after 15s,when it is “discharge current $\geq 150A$ ”,BMS will start protection and cut off discharge after 500ms.

2.3 Interface Definition

This section elaborates the interface functions of the front interface of the device.

Figure2-1 The sketch of interface.

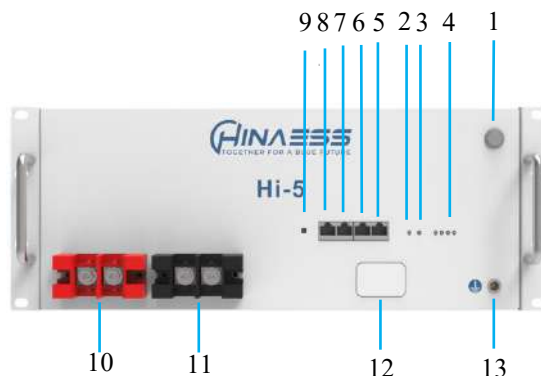
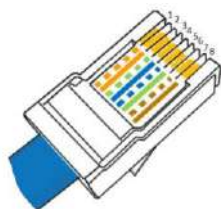


Table 2-3 Interface Definition

Item	Name	Definition
1	SW button	You need to press down it to wake up BMS. And press back it to sleep BMS.
2	RUN LED	Follow the table" LED indicates instructions"
3	ALM LED	Follow the table" LED indicates instructions"
4	SOC LED	Follow the table" LED indicates instructions"
5	CAN Port	For the CAN protocol communication
6	485 port	For the 485 protocol communication
7	COM OUT	For communication between batteries
8	COM IN	For communication between batteries
9	RESET button	Press it about 3s to wake up battery when it is in force sleep state. Or Press more than 6s to remove short circuit protection state.
10	Positive connector	BAT+ for output and parallel
11	Negative connector	BAT - for output and parallel
12	WIFI/BLUETOOTH	WIFI and Bluetooth antenna. Details of use please read the "APP guide" paper
13	Grounding	Shell ground connection

2.3.1 Communication port and cable pinout definition



Pin out and Color

1. White-Orange
2. Orange
3. White-Green
4. Blue
5. White-Blue
6. Green
7. White-Brown
8. Brown



87654321

(When Gen3 works with Gen3 only,the comm cable between batteries is standard)



(When Gen3 works with Gen2,the comm cable between batteries should remove pin7 and pin8)

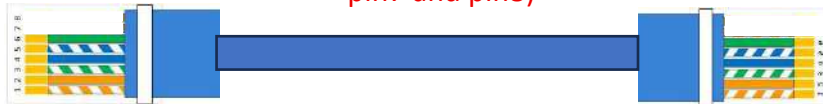


Figure 2-2 CAN,RS485,OUT,IN interface definition

Table 2-4 Pin Definition(CAN Port)

Foot position	Definition
PIN1	NC
PIN2	NC
PIN3	SGND
PIN4	CAN H
PIN5	CAN L
PIN6	SGND
PIN7	NC
PIN8	NC

Table 2-5 Pin Definition(485 Port)

Foot position	Definition
PIN1	RS485B
PIN2	RS485A
PIN3	SGND
PIN4	CAN H
PIN5	CAN L
PIN6	SGND
PIN7	RS485A
PIN8	RS485B

Tips:Please pay attention of the inverter COM port PIN definition to make cable

Table 2-6 Pin Definition(IN&OUT Port)

Foot position (IN)	Definition	Foot position (OUT)	Definition
PIN1	DI-RS485B	PIN1	DO-RS485B
PIN2	DI-RS485A	PIN2	DO-RS485A
PIN3	SGND	PIN3	SGND
PIN4	CAN H	PIN4	CAN H
PIN5	CAN L	PIN5	CAN L
PIN6	SGND	PIN6	SGND
PIN7	RS485A	PIN7	RS485A
PIN8	RS485B	PIN8	RS485B

Tips: Between batteries from OUT to IN it is always standard straight comm cable.

2.3.2 Gen3 works with Gen2 note

1. Gen3 can work with Gen2,but the master must be Gen3.
2. The communication cable between the Gen2 and Gen3 must be disconnected 7&8 pins.
3. The master Gen3 can update slaves Gen3,can not update Gen2 slaves,if you want to update Gen2 slave,have to disconnect comm cable with Gen3 and do update individually.
4. As long as the master is the Gen3, the Gen2 and Gen3 slaves do not need to be in a specific order. For example, 3-2323, 33322, 3-22333 are all acceptable,but we recommend 333222,so that the special comm cable will be only one PCS needed.

2.3.3 LED indication

Table 2-6 LED status indicators

	Status	RUN	ALARM	SOC1	SOC2	SOC3	SOC4
Charge	Normal	Flash1	OFF	According to SOC,every led indicates 25% SOC (Flash2)			
	Alarm(high temp, high current etc.)	Flash1	Flash3				
	Over-charge Protect	Flash1	OFF	ON	ON	ON	ON
	Other failure protection	Flash1	ON	According to SOC,every led indicates 25% SOC			
	Over-current protection	Flash1	ON	According to SOC,every led indicates 25% SOC(with buzzer beeping)			
	Charge MOS failure	OFF	Flash4	ON	ON	ON	ON
Discharge	Normal	ON	OFF	According to SOC,every led indicates 25% SOC			
	Alarm(over-temp, low voltage,high current,low SOC etc.)	ON	Flash3				
	Low-voltage protection(beeping)	OFF	ON	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
	Other failure protection	Flash1	ON	According to SOC,every led indicates 25% SOC			
	Short circuit&reverse connection protect	OFF	ON	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
	Over-discharge current protection	OFF	ON	According to SOC,every led indicates 25% SOC(with-buzzer beeping)			
	Discharge MOS failure	OFF	Flash4	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
Standby	Normal	Flash3	OFF	According to SOC,every led indicates 25% SOC			
	Alarm	Flash3	Flash3				
Shut down		OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF

Flash1:on 0.25s,off 3.75s

Flash3:on 1.5s,off 1.5s

Flash2:on 0.5s,off 0.5s

Flash4:on 0.25s,off 0.25s

Note:

The buzzer sound alarm setting can be manually turned off on the monitor software, and the factory default is on.

2.4 Battery Management System(BMS)

2.4.1 Voltage Protection

Low Voltage Protection:

When battery Min.cell voltage or total voltage is lower than the rated protection value, the over-discharge protection will be activated, and the buzzer on BMS will make an alarm sound. Then battery system will cut off output. When there is charge current and the voltage increase to rated value, the protection is off.

Over Voltage Protection in Charging:

Battery will start protection and stop charging when total voltage or Max. cell voltage reaches the rated protection value during charge. When total voltage and Max. cell decrease to rated value, the protection is off.

2.4.2 Current Protection

Charge Limit Current function:

When $102A \leq \text{charge current} < 105A$, BMS will limit the charge current to 10A automatically.

BMS retest every 10min, and discharge/full charge/no-charge 2.5min /restart SW can release immediately.

If this function is not activated when charge current $\geq 102A$, BMS will start the over-charge current protection and cut off charge after 15s.

Over-charge Current Protection:

When it is " $105A \leq \text{charge current} < 110A$ ", the BMS will start the over-charge current protection and cut off charge after 15s, when it is " $\text{charge current} \geq 110A$ ", BMS will start protection and cut off charge after 500ms.

After protection, restore in 1min delay or you can restart SW.

Over-discharge Current Protection:

When it is " $105A \leq \text{discharge current} < 150A$ ", the BMS will start the over-discharge current protection and cut off discharge after 15s, when it is " $\text{discharge current} \geq 150A$ ", BMS will start protection and cut off discharge after 500ms.

After protection, restore in 3min delay or immediately when there is charge current. Or restart SW button.

2.4.3 Temperature Protection

Low/High temperature protection during charge:

When cell's temperature is beyond range of $0^{\circ}\text{C} \sim +55^{\circ}\text{C}$ during charge, temperature protection is activated, BMS will stop charging.

The protection is off when temperature goes back to rated work range.

Low/High temperature protection during discharge:

When cell's temperature is beyond range of $-20^{\circ}\text{C} \sim +55^{\circ}\text{C}$ during discharge, temperature protection is activated, BMS will stop discharging.

The protection is off when temperature goes back to rated work range.

2.4.4 Other Protection

Short Circuit Protection :

Each time when short circuit appears,BMS will be locked and shows red light solid on,then you need to check the power cables connection,and long press RESET key more than 6s to remove.

Reverse Connect Protection :

Yes , generally it can protect BMS in reverse connection,but you should avoid reverse connection to prevent irreversible damage to the BMS in extreme cases.



Caution

The discharge current that load needs should be lower than the battery's Max.discharge current.

3 Installation and Configuration

3.1 Preparation for installation

Safety Requirement

This system can only be installed by personnel who have been trained in the power supply system and have sufficient knowledge of the power system.

The safety regulations and local safety regulations listed below should always be followed during the installation.

- All circuits connected to this power system with an external voltage of less than 51.2V must meet the SELV requirements defined in the IEC60950 standard.
- If operate within the power system cabinet, make sure the power system is not charged. Battery devices should also be switched off.
- Distribution cable wiring should be reasonable and has the protective measures to avoid touching these cables while operating power equipment.
- When install the battery system, installer must wear the protective items below:



The isolation gloves



Safety goggles



Safety shoes

Figure3-1

3.1.1 Environmental requirements

Discharge temperature: $-20^{\circ}\text{C} \sim +55^{\circ}\text{C}$

Charge temperature: $0^{\circ}\text{C} \sim +55^{\circ}\text{C}$,

Storage temperature: $-10^{\circ}\text{C} \sim +35^{\circ}\text{C}$

Relative humidity: 5% ~ 85%RH

Elevation: no more than 4000m

Operate environment: Indoor installation, avoid the sun, no conductive dust and corrosive gas.

And the following conditions are met:

- Installation location should be away from the sea to avoid brine and high humidity environment.
- The ground for product arrangement shall be flat and level.
- No flammable explosive materials near the installation site.
- The optimal ambient temperature is $15^{\circ}\text{C} \sim 30^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Keep away from dust and messy zones

3.1.2 Tools and data

Tools and meters that may be used are shown in table 3-1.

Table 3-1 Tool instrument

Name	
Screwdriver	Multimeter
Cable tie	Insulation tape



Caution

DC breaker or fuse is necessary between battery and inverter, you must prepare one in advance, and also it must be bigger enough to meet the Max. current.

3.1.3 Technical preparation

Electrical interface check

- Confirm the DC breaker between battery and inverter is big enough.
- Confirm the battery interface on the inverter is good and no short circuit.
- Confirm the battery capacity is enough to supply power to the load when the inverter is running at full power.

The security check

- Firefighting equipment should be provided near the product, such as portable dry powder fire extinguisher.
- Automatic fire fighting system shall be provided for the case where necessary.
- No flammable, explosive and other dangerous materials are placed beside the battery.

3.1.4 Unpacking inspection

- After the equipment arrives at the installation site, it should be loaded and unloaded according to the regulations to prevent the sun and rain.
- Before unpacking, the total number of packages should be indicated on the invoice attached to each package, and the box should be checked to see if it is in good condition.
- During the unpacking process, handle with care to protect the surface coating of the item.
- When opening the package, the installer should read the technical documents, checklist, and ensure that the items are complete and intact according to the configuration sheet and packing list. If there is any damage to the inner package, it should be checked and recorded in detail.

Packing list

Item	Specification	Quantity	Figure
Battery Hi-5(Gen3)	51.2V/100Ah	1	
Bracket	Wall-mounted	2	
Power cable- positive	Red 25mm ² /L1500mm	1	
Power cable- negative	Black 25mm ² /L1500mm	1	
Standard comm cable	Black /L1500mm	1	
Standard comm cable	Black /L400mm	1	
Ground cable	L500mm,4mm ²	1	
Screw1	M6*10	4	
Screw2	M6*16	2	
Nut	M6	2	
Connecting fixed plate	Use when fix module in 19'' cabinet	2	
User Manual	User manual	1	
Warranty Card	-	1	
APP operation guide	-	1	

3.1.5 Engineering coordination

The following items should be noted before construction:

- Power line specification.
The power line specification shall meet the requirements of maximum discharge current for each product.
- Mounting space and bearing capacity.
Make sure that the battery has enough room to install, and that the brackets have enough load capacity.
- Wiring.
Make sure the power line and ground wire are reasonable. Not easy to short-circuit, water and corrosion.

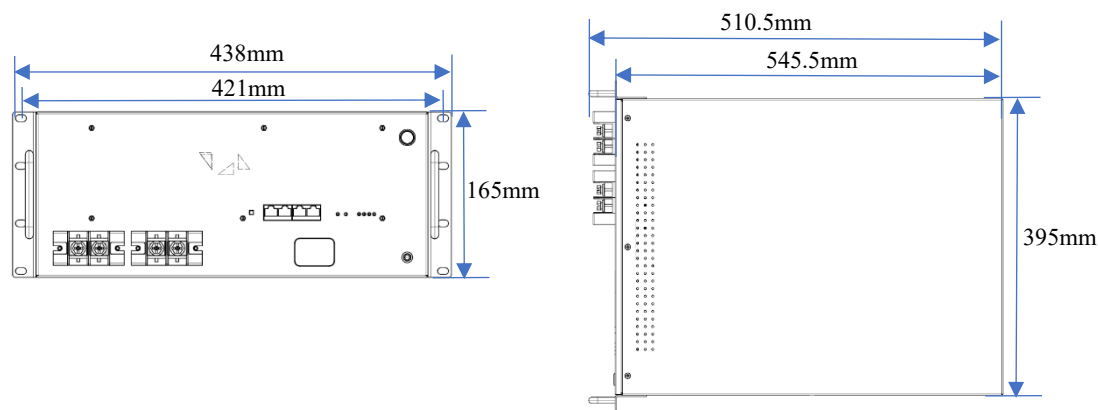
3.2 Equipment installation

Table 3-2 Installation steps

Step1	Fix the bracket to the wall,then hang the battery,indication is as below figure 3-2.
Step2	Confirm that the SW button on the front is off state.
Step3	Connect the parallel cable and comm cable between batteries correctly.
Step4	Confirm the DC breaker between batteries and inverter is off.
Step5	Connect power cable between battery and DC breaker,between breaker and inverter's battery interface correctly,confirm no reverse connection and no short circuit.
Step6	Connect comms cable between battery and inverter.
Step7	1.Turn on the DC breaker between inverter and battery firstly
	2. Press the SW button to wake up battery
	3. Check the battery system output voltage and led status
Step8	Turn on the inverter and setup to make it communicate to the battery

Figure 3-2

Product Size:



3.2.1 Electrical installation

Before connecting the power cables, use multimeter to measure cable continuity, short circuit, confirm positive and negative, and accurately mark the cable labels.

Measuring methods:

- Power cable check: select the buzzer mode of multimeter and detect the both ends of the same color cable. If the buzzer calls, it means the cable is in good condition.
- Short circuit judgment: choose multimeter resistor file, probe the same end of positive and negative pole, if the resistor shows infinity, means that the cable is available.
- After visual testing of power line connection, the positive and negative poles of the battery shall be connected respectively to the positive and negative poles of the opposite terminal.

It is necessary to add a DC breaker between the inverter and the battery system. The selection of the DC breaker requires:

Voltage: $U > 60V$

$$\text{Current: } I = \frac{\text{Inverter power}}{45V}$$

The **DC breaker is necessary** to be installed between the battery module and the inverter, as shown in Figure 3-3:

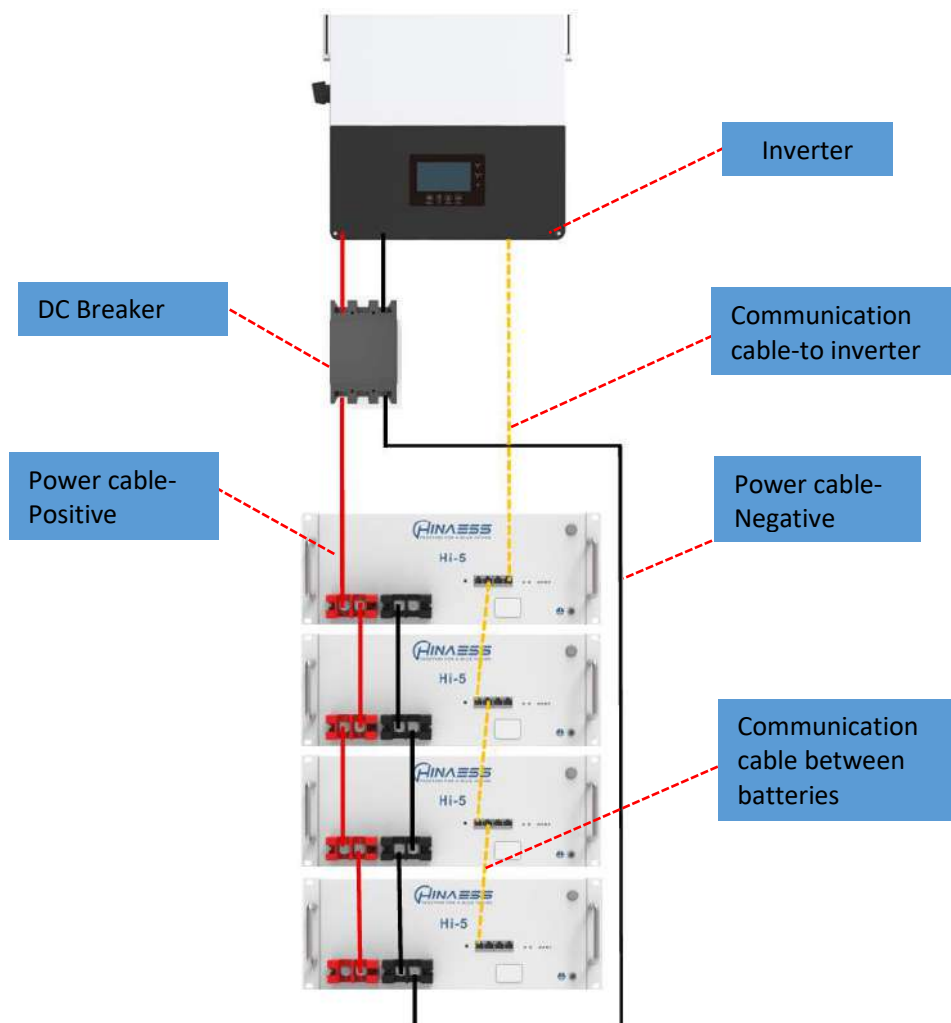
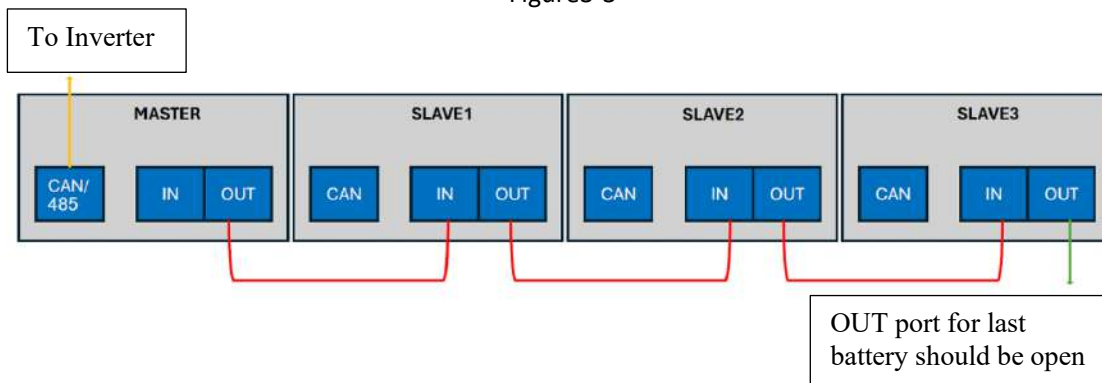


Figure3-3



Note:

1. Each pair of power cable, its limited continuous current is 100A, if the inverter Max. work current is more than 100A, please add power cables according to the proportion.
2. After power cables connection is OK, you'd better turn on the breaker firstly before turning on the batteries' SW button, then the pre-charge function is effective.

3.2.2 Battery parameter settings on the inverter

Max Charging(Bulk) Voltage: 57.2V

Absorption Voltage: 55V

Float Voltage: 54V

Recommend Shut Down(cut off) Voltage: 49~50V

Recommend Shut Down(cut off) SOC: 20%

Recommend Restart Voltage: 52V

Recommend Max.Charge and discharge Current: 100A*battery QTY

4 Use, maintenance and troubleshooting

4.1 Battery system usage and operation instructions

After completing the electrical installation, follow these steps to start the battery system.

1. Please connect comm cable between batteries,it's from the **last OUT to next IN** .
2. After the indicator self-test, the RUN indicator will light and the SOC indicator will be on according to actual SOC.
3. If you want to turn off the battery ,please stop the charge or discharge firstly,then turn off the SW button.



Figure4-1



Caution:

1. After waking up the battery, if the ALM light is flashing or on, please refer to the "4.2 Alarm description and processing ". If the failure cannot be eliminated, please contact the dealer timely.
2. Use a voltmeter to measure whether the voltage of the circuit breaker battery access terminal is higher than 45.6V, and check whether the voltage polarity is consistent with the inverter input polarity. If the circuit breaker battery input terminal has a voltage output and is greater than 45.6V, then the battery begun to work normally.
3. After confirming that the battery output voltage and polarity are correct, turn on the DC breaker.
4. Check if the indicator of the inverter and battery connection (communication indicator and battery access status indicator) is normal. If it is normal, successfully complete the connection between the battery and the inverter. If the indicator light is abnormal, please refer to the inverter manual for the cause or contact the dealer.

4.2 Alarm description and processing

When protection mode is activated or system failure occurred, the alarm signal will be given through the working status indicator on the front panel of the Hi-5(Gen3).

If the fault such as single cell over voltage, charging over-current, under-voltage protection, high-temp protection and other abnormalities which affects the output, please deal with it according to Table 4-1.

Table 4-1 Main alarm and Protection

Statue	Alarm category	Alarm indication	Processing
Charge state	Over-current	RED on Buzzer start	Stop charging and find out the cause of the trouble
	High temp	RED	Stop charging
Discharge state	Over-current	RED on Buzzer start	Stop discharging and find out the cause of the trouble
	High temp	RED	Stop discharging and find out the cause of the trouble
	Low voltage Protection	RED Buzzer start	Start charging

4.3 Analysis and treatment of common faults

Analysis and treatment of common faults in the Table 4-2:

Table 4-2 Analysis and treatment of common faults

No.	Fault phenomenon	Reason analysis	Solution
1	The indicator does not respond after the power on	Total voltage lower than 35V, or force sleep.	Check the total voltage, or long press RESET 3~5s.
2	No DC output	Battery status is abnormal. Battery gets into some protection states.	Read the battery information on the monitor.
3	The DC power supply time is too short	SOC is not accurate. Battery capacity become smaller.	Fully charge the battery to calibrate SOC. Replace new or add more modules.
4	The battery can't be fully charged to 100%	Charging voltage is too low	Adjust charging voltage at 57.2V
5	The power cable sparks once power on and ALM light RED	Power connection short-circuit	Turn off the battery, check the cause of the short circuit
6	Communication fault	Battery type on the inverter is wrong/ Communication cable pinout is incorrect/The communication cable is incorrectly connected on the battery communication port or the inverter communication port	Check these possible causes one by one

If you need any technical help or have any question, please contact the dealer in time.



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